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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

DECEMBER 1951

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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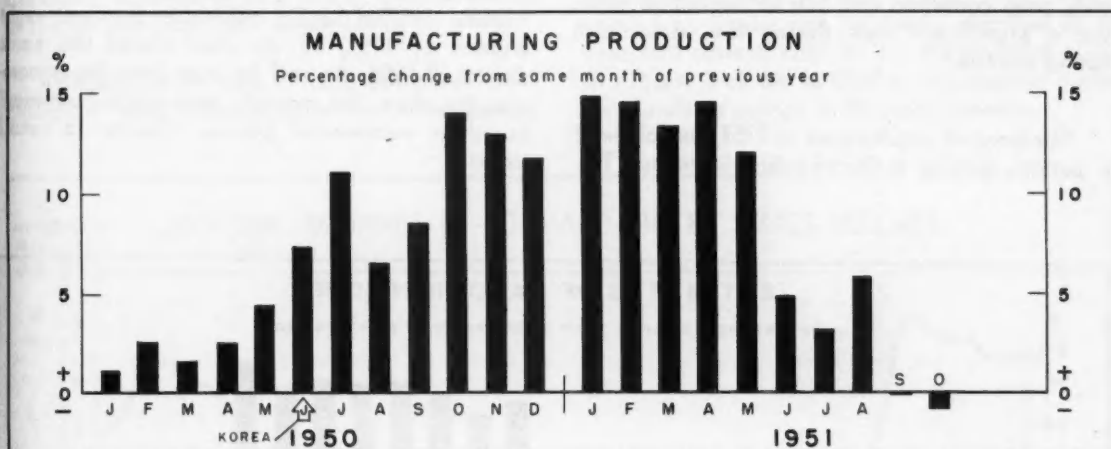
Statistical Trends

As will be seen in the following charts, which compare each month with the same month in the preceding year, the recorded increases in production, sales and incomes were generally at a maximum in the early part of the year. Expansion was especially noticeable in consumer durable goods. Although there was a slowing down in the later months of the year, the averages for the year to date are considerably above those of the corresponding periods of 1950.

Production and Employment

In the period January to October 1951, the volume of manufacturing output rose 8 per cent over the same months of 1950. A considerable

expansion in the production of durable goods accounted for the greater part of this increase. Over the period, production in these industries advanced 13 per cent, while the corresponding gain in the output of non-durable commodities was only about 5 per cent. Since the production of such consumers' durables as automobiles, electric refrigerators and washing machines declined considerably in the latter part of the year from the levels of earlier months, it is likely that the average increase shown above for the first ten months is greater than that which will be recorded for the year as a whole. It may be noted that the output of motor vehicles during the twelve months of 1951 is expected to surpass the record established in 1950.



Sustained improvement in industrial activity is noted in such defence-supporting industries as iron and steel, shipbuilding, aircraft, non-ferrous metals, petroleum products and chemicals. During the first ten months, the index of iron and steel products averaged 13 per cent higher than during the same period of 1950. From January to October, steel mills turned out a record 2,864,000 tons of ingot steel, nearly 5 per cent more than during the corresponding months last year. As a result of the great domes-

tic demand for steel, particularly for heavy construction projects and growing defence requirements, exports of primary iron and steel shapes have dropped sharply, while imports during the first ten months jumped 56 per cent over the same period of 1950. Together with the gain in Canadian production, this has resulted in an increase, in the ten months' comparison, of 868,000 tons or 28 per cent in the tonnage available for domestic consumption.

The rapid expansion of the domestic market together with the utilization of recently completed refining facilities have contributed to a marked gain in the output of petroleum products. During the first nine months of 1951, net production of saleable petroleum products was over 17 per cent greater than in the corresponding period of 1950. Producers' shipments of crude oil increased by 73 per cent to 35,000,000 barrels in the first nine months of 1951.

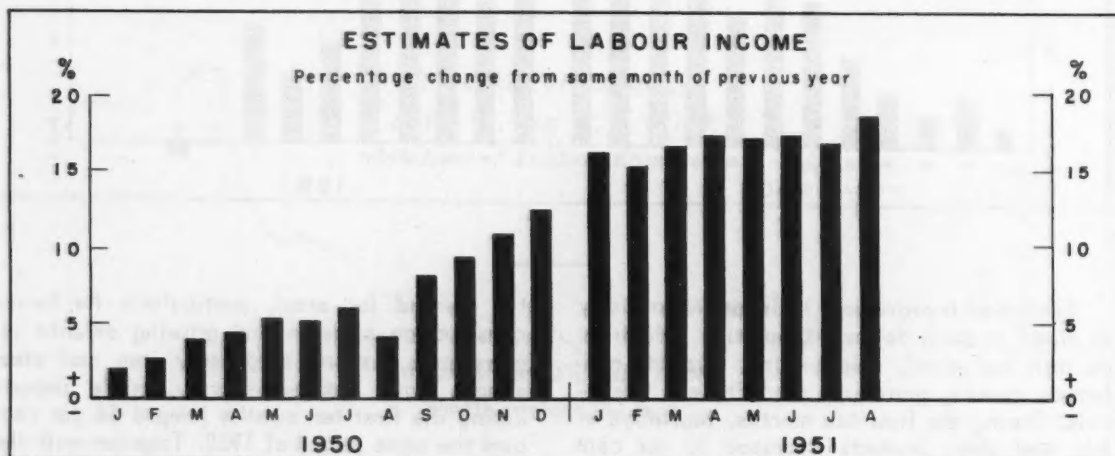
The 1951 wheat crop was estimated in November at 562 million bushels, more than 100 million bushels greater than the 1950 outturn and second only to the record 567 million bushels harvested in 1928. As a result of extremely unfavourable weather conditions, a substantial proportion of grain crops is likely to remain in the fields until next spring. The realization of the current estimate will be possible only if the unthreshed part of the crop remains in reasonably good condition and can be harvested without a significant loss during the winter and spring months.

The trend of employment in 1951 has followed a pattern similar to that of industrial output. The

index of employment for nine leading industries averaged 8 per cent higher in the ten months' comparison, with the percentage increase in the latter months having shown a deceleration from the earlier part of the year. The month-to-month trend however has been generally upward, and considerable gains have been shown in such defence industries as shipbuilding and aircraft. On October 1, the total index was 5 per cent higher than on the same date of 1950. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work (as reported in the August Labour Force survey) was only 1.4 per cent of the total civilian labour force compared with 1.9 per cent a year earlier. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose to a new high of nearly \$1.20 at the beginning of October, representing a gain of nearly 16 per cent over the corresponding date of 1950.

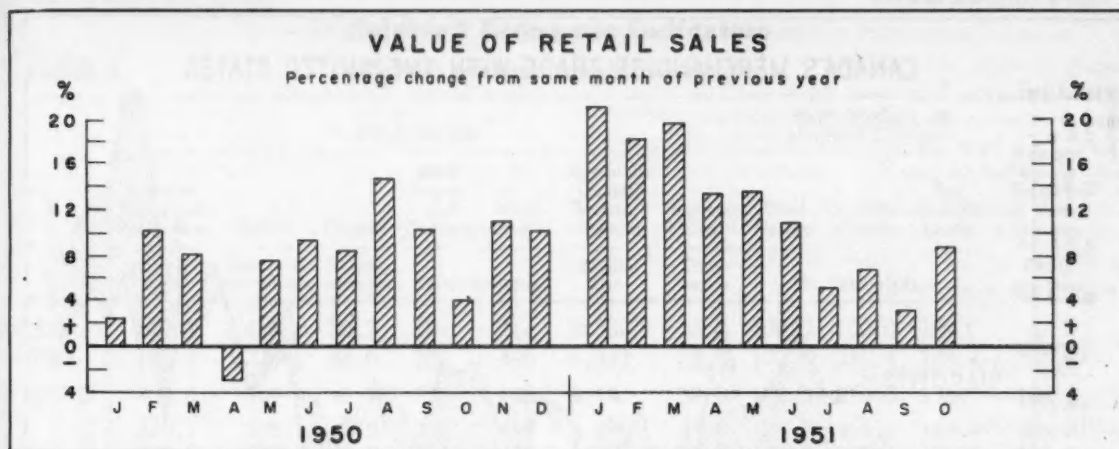
Income and Expenditure

Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income totalled \$6,236 million in the first eight months of 1951, 17 per cent above the same period of 1950. As will be seen from the accompanying chart, the monthly increments continued to show substantial gains, relative to retail sales.



An indication of the increase in personal expenditure can be obtained from the statistics of retail trade. These show that retail sales during the first 10 months of 1951 were 15 per cent

higher than in the same period of 1950. The nature and extent of pre-Budget buying, especially of consumer durable goods, has been discussed in previous issues.

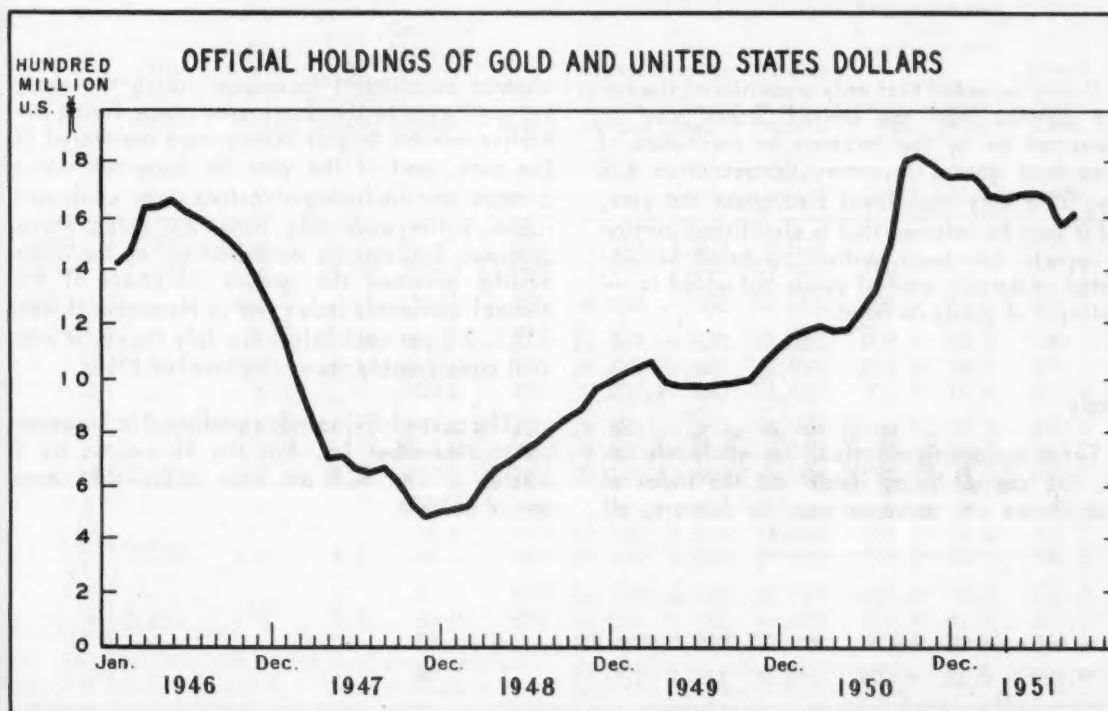


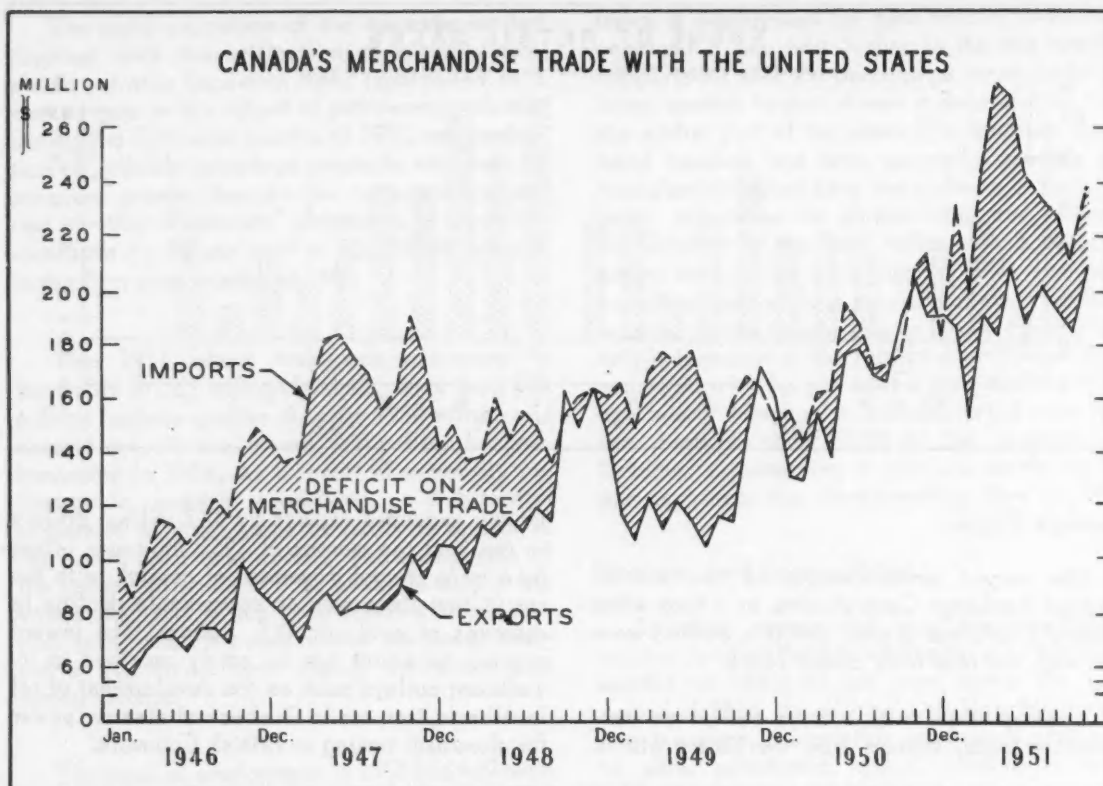
Foreign Trade

The recent announcement of the end of Foreign Exchange Control came at a time when Canada's holdings of gold and U.S. dollars were at a high and relatively stable level.

Although there was a large deficit on merchandise trade, imports from the United States

having exceeded exports by 487 million dollars in the first ten months of 1951, this was offset by a large inward movement of capital, with the result that there was no appreciable decline in reserves of gold and U.S. dollars. The inward capital movement can be partly ascribed to investment outlays such as the development of oil in Alberta, iron ore in Quebec and electric power for aluminum making in British Columbia.





It may be noted that only a portion of the import surplus from the United States may be accounted for by the increase in purchases of investment goods. Inventory accumulation has been at a very high level throughout the year, and it may be inferred that a significant portion of imports has been neither consumed nor invested in durable capital goods but added to inventories of goods on hand.

Prices

Three major price series, the wholesale index, the cost-of-living index and the index of commodities and services used by farmers, all

showed substantial increases during the year, but with most of the rise taking place during the earlier months. Higher prices were registered in the early part of the year for numerous basic commodities including livestock, raw wool, raw rubber, butter, wood pulp, hides and skins. Price declines for certain commodities in the later months reversed the upward movement of the general wholesale index and in November it was 239.1, 2.1 per cent below the July figure. It was still considerably above the level of 1950.

The cost-of-living index continued to increase up to November 1st. For the 10 months as a whole, it was 10.6 per cent above the same period of 1950.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION								EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thou-sands		1939=100		Cents per hour	
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	370	44.0	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 S	204.5	364	41.9	275	438	4,121	38.0	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
O	210.7	376	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4 ^r	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.3 ^p	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1 ^r	242.1 ^r	162.9 ^r	120.6
O	212.6 ^p	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	193.9	240.0	164.0	121.8

	Percentage of						Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽³⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Paid Workers and Unemployed ⁽⁴⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores	
	Thou-sands	Percentage	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	224	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	689 ^r	9,016	7,646	44,467	789.0 ^r	306.7
1950 S	79.3	728 ^r	9,950	7,893	50,261	866.2 ^r	351.5
O	90.3	736 ^r	11,262	9,528	52,554	830.4 ^r	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	744 ^r	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8 ^r	326.9
D	183.3	738 ^r	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4 ^r	282.4
1951 J	220.5	730 ^r	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8 ^r	308.6
F	208.0	728 ^r	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.3 ^r	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745 ^r	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.5 ^r	333.6
A	136.8	763 ^r	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2 ^r	340.9
M	88.9	792 ^r	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1 ^r	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821 ^r	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2 ^r	343.7
J	83.9	827 ^r	10,678 ^r	4,926	48,029	865.8 ^r	328.9
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	830	10,567	7,183	33,439	897.4 ^r	362.3
S	83.1	..	10,237 ^p	7,002	27,776	891.2 ^r	348.0 ^r
O	99.8	..	11,951 ^p	8,164	38,251	902.4	375.0

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1935-39 = 100					Million dollars					1935-39 = 100	
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	233.0	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 O	170.7	260.4	220.0	228.5	315	321	186 ^r	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	262.1	222.4	230.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	234.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	242.2	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	253.7	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	264.2	290	343	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	256.6	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	256.5	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	263.8	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	268.3	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371		263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2									174.0	107.8

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. LOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
			Weekly average		Million pounds	Thousands			Index of volume 1947 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
1946 = 100	Thousand tons										
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251			101.4
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111
1950 A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.1	313	111	161	260.4	113	110
S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305	134	173	309.2	119	117
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281			314.3	121	118
M	144 ^r	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215	170 ^p	170 ^p	316.4 ^r	125	119
J	140 ^r	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210			315.4	126	120
A	127 ^p	3,462 ^r	266*	8.30*	29.1	228			319.0 ^r	127	120
S		4,437*	303			241			320.5	128	121

2

*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING*		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.5	20.1	30.1
O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	23.7	20.7	30.9
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.8	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	27.9	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.6	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.2	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.5	22.5	36.9
M	222 ^r	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	22.8	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	22.4	22.1	39.0
J	212 ^r	222 ^r	266	187 ^r	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	20.8	21.3	39.9
A	217	227	268	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	22.8 ^r	21.8 ^r	40.6 ^r
S	219	228	272 ^r	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.3	20.8	41.0
O	219 ^p	227 ^p	274 ^p	189 ^p	61.8	1.6	1,051				

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
					Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100			
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3	106		94.2
1950	222.9	161.5	171.9	1.463	856	738	18.0	303	329	146.4
1950 S	231.5	169.5	174.6	1.479	911	862	19.3	319 ^r	309	151.7
O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	906	923	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978	854	19.4	290	332	156.1
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	867	20.1	325	329	158.4
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	972	1,024	19.9	362	338	168.6
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	326	349	174.7
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099	19.4	291	368	170.3
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,370	1,033	19.1	302	377	172.3
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,353	1,018	19.2	301	365	173.9
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,293	930	19.3	302	353	171.7
J	252.4	179.4 ^r	185.5	1.600	1,190	893	19.1	309	353	172.8
A	253.7 ^r	178.0	185.5	1.598	1,267 ^r	879 ^r	19.3	319	342	181.5
S	253.3	177.6	186.6	1.612	1,231	744	19.4	312	335 ^p	187.3
O		178.2	187.4	1.613 ^p				303		185.0

*Revised back to 1948, and involves not only the adjustment of the series to new bench-mark data for that year but also the shift to the most recent Standard Industrial Classification system.

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

DECEMBER, 1951

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽²⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	96	238	52
1950 A		30,065	14,077	9,582			204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372			277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573			217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820			218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546			162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745

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Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874	
1950 A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523		
S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497		
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457		
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529		
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545		
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677		
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554		
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663		
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627		
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586		
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569		
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459		
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498		
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963	
1950 A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969	
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863	
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879	
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050	
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867	
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085	
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889	
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250	
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958	
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012	
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898	
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869	
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957	
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826	

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	-10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950 ^p	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Gross Home Investment Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	-3,837	-62	16,382
1950 ^p	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	-4,482	-11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. ⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING							MANU-FACTURES	
			Metals				Fuels				
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total	
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8	
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6	
1950 S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4	
O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7	
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0	
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6	
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9	
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3	
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9	
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5	
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9	
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9	
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5	
A	205.4 ^r	168.1	109.2 ^r	93.3	103.2	148.3 ^r	309.6 ^r	115.2	296.6	210.5 ^r	
S	208.3 ^p	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.7	126.3	294.5	214.1 ^p	
O	212.6 ^p	172.6 ^p	112.8 ^p	106.3	95.3				294.9	219.4 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							Flour and feed
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			
				Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950	187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950 S	193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8 ^r	203.8 ^r	184.5 ^r	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	195.8 ^p	208.1	187.1	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
Foods			Beverages							
Flour and feed:	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
Wheat flour										
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950	143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950 S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7 ^r	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.5	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
I	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4 ^r	130.8	170.7	234.9 ^r	130.4 ^r	212.5	202.7
O				161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.0	214.7	205.7

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
I	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4 ^r	263.2	164.2	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9 ^r	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.1						199.3 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3 ^r	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.8 ^p	166.8	249.3 ^r	305.3 ^r	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9 ^r	244.6
O	259.9 ^p			315.8 ^p	322.2	263.7			320.7	243.2

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrigerators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.5 ^r	309.5	329.1	247.6	219.5
S	253.7 ^r	152.6 ^r	312.3	263.4	414.3	257.2 ^p	316.3	321.1		209.3
O	262.3 ^p	147.7 ^p					311.9			215.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1950		1951		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 19	Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,717	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,324	5,201	5,172	5,332	5,421
Agricultural.....	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	1,153	974	854	1,017	1,090
Non-agricultural.....	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,171	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331
With jobs.....	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,221	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343
At work—35 hours or more ..	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,563	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	318	337	348	373	299	378	433	339	312
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	114	109	97	100	92	94	111	117	81
Not at work but with jobs.....	156	132	135	151	267	99	211	92	304
Paid workers.....	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,639	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849
Agricultural.....	119	134	144	112	133	102	69	114	133
Non-agricultural.....	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,506	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716
Without jobs and seeking work.....	98	103	133	170	103	117	172	85	78
Persons not in the Labour Force...	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,393	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	16	61	57	5	224
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	689
1950 M	49	220	50	175	158	22	671
J	54	228	56	179	159	22	698
J	55	230	57	181	160	23	706
A	57	232	58	171	157	24	699
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	728
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	736
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	157	24	728
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	68	211	176	28	830

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 S	174.1	328.0	44.17	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81
O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4 ^r	400.2 ^r	50.66 ^r	181.8 ^r	505.5 ^r	48.15 ^r	119.5 ^r	252.3 ^r	60.77 ^r
O	186.3	409.0	51.53	213.6	622.3	50.45	120.1	262.7	62.94

MANUFACTURING

	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 S	182.5	369.9	46.19	219.0	442.8	49.08	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1 ^r	446.1 ^r	52.37 ^r	242.1 ^r	559.8 ^r	56.17 ^r	162.9 ^r	363.9 ^r	48.71
O	193.9	453.3	53.26	240.0	566.6	57.37	164.0	371.3	49.36

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1950	149.6	330.6	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21
1950 S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	185.5	401.9	41.85
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70
F	159.4	384.4	43.40	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96
M	160.0	381.5	42.91	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09
A	161.3	390.4	43.56	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29
M	160.8	393.5	44.04	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81
J	158.5	378.7	43.00	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93
J	156.1	370.3	42.68	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30
A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0 ^r	42.35 ^r	138.5 ^r	293.8 ^r	36.37 ^r	187.3 ^r	454.9 ^r	46.88 ^r
O	149.5	362.9	43.70	137.2	297.1	37.14	180.9	453.8	48.43
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1950	171.1	348.1	54.60	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01
1950 S	179.1	374.1	56.13	221.9	452.2	51.23	219.8	414.3	50.38
O	179.0	374.7	56.26	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47
N	177.5	372.2	56.34	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56
D	176.4	381.2	58.07	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02
1951 J	172.5	359.8	56.05	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90
F	172.2	376.9	58.78	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85
M	172.9	377.0	58.57	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69
A	175.4	379.2	58.07	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04
M	177.7	390.1	58.99	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75
J	184.5	423.9	61.74	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00
J	192.4	464.0	64.78	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81
A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9 ^r	475.4 ^r	65.52 ^r	245.3 ^r	563.9 ^r	58.13 ^r	261.7 ^r	578.6 ^r	58.85 ^r
O	192.9	472.3	65.80	247.0	581.7	59.57	260.7	584.3	59.67

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 S	295.1	611.2	50.48	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54
O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5 ^r	749.5 ^r	56.62 ^r	236.6 ^r	477.7 ^r	56.82 ^r	206.7 ^r	556.0 ^r	50.44 ^r
O	321.7	755.8	57.42	235.6	481.6	57.52	205.2	567.6	51.87
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 S	407.2	789.1	47.07	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17
O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2 ^r	1,011.3 ^r	54.39 ^r	189.0 ^r	361.3 ^r	54.74 ^r	195.3	371.0 ^r	56.03 ^r
O	446.5	1,039.8	56.26	186.5	358.7	55.06	192.0	375.1	57.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 S	165.7	297.5	39.19	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74
O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0 ^r	342.4 ^r	43.74 ^r	173.0 ^r	276.1	46.40 ^r	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.6	354.5	44.10	173.2	281.2	47.19	187.9	367.2	32.07

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.8 ^r	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4 ^r	365.9 ^r	37.85 ^r	157.8 ^r	313.2 ^r	42.56 ^r	182.3 ^r	394.2 ^r	43.85 ^r
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.5	406.3	44.89

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2 ^r	396.1 ^r	48.66 ^r	194.1 ^r	417.8 ^r	52.72 ^r	180.4 ^r	348.7 ^r	49.69 ^r
O	175.4	406.3	49.31	194.8	426.9	53.68	178.3	348.0	50.18
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8 ^r	310.0 ^r	47.61 ^r	219.0	441.3 ^r	51.28 ^r	198.9 ^r	412.1 ^r	53.86 ^r
O	155.5	309.4	48.24	214.9	446.2	52.82	201.2	424.8	54.89

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.6 ^r	37.40
1950 S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6 ^a	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8 ^r	366.4 ^r	40.52 ^r	175.8 ^r	377.1 ^r	49.00 ^r	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	177.9	386.4	49.62	158.5	360.8	42.39
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5 ^r	413.9 ^r	53.20 ^r	192.1 ^r	387.2 ^r	46.73 ^r	206.8 ^r	470.4 ^r	55.11 ^r
O	197.1	424.7	54.14	192.0	389.8	47.07	207.0	477.7	55.90

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7 ^r	460.5 ^r	57.38 ^r	175.1 ^r	333.8 ^r	46.49 ^r	207.8	430.8 ^r	51.94 ^r
O	211.8	440.0	57.92	174.1	335.5	46.98	207.4	434.3	52.46

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 S	121.1	122.2	129.3	104.4	112.9	95.9	88.4	109.3	99.9	112.1	79.0
O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0 ^r	110.6	100.8 ^r	132.9 ^r	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.3	141.0	138.5	121.8	132.1	111.1	99.7	133.5	118.7	128.1	87.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

LABOUR

DECEMBER, 1951

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 S	85.7	86.6	80.4	96.6	102.0	89.6	113.1	120.4	122.8	116.6	128.6
O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8 ^r	116.5 ^r	98.3 ^r	135.0 ^r	143.8 ^r	133.9 ^r	134.8	147.1
O	100.1	101.6	88.6	110.8	118.3	100.9	136.8	146.2	135.3	137.0	150.2

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1950 S	123.8	122.5	113.3	138.8	112.8	116.0	103.4	130.8	104.5	105.4	114.1
O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	130.8 ^r	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7 ^r	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7 ^r	120.1 ^r	159.7	122.3	120.3 ^r	131.0
O	153.9	140.2	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.5	122.3	133.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 S	41.7	43.8	35.4	41.9	41.5	42.4	42.4	42.0	40.0	43.4	38.5
O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8 ^r	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3 ^r
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	42.8	41.1	38.5	40.5	37.8
	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 S	41.5	47.5	40.1	42.3	39.5	42.9	41.1	44.5	43.1	40.8	40.2
O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3 ^r	47.3 ^r	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.2	47.2	40.5	42.2	41.4	42.2	41.1	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 S	23.1	11.1	33.9	36.4	64.8	14.1	36.3	47.7	50.6 ^r	21.9
O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7 ^r	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽⁴⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148 ^r	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 S	37.5	—	—	3.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	3.8	3.3	—
O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	—	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	—	6.7

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 S	4.3	0.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.9	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	13.5	—	5.7	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

DECEMBER, 1951

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
Base period weight	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	143.5
1950 S	222.6	212.7	171.2	215.8	195.3	161.7	210.8	208.1	141.3
O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	234.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 S	264.9	266.4	315.6	254.3	177.0	360.0	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon (1) fabrics	Rayon (2) yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 S	274.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9

(1) Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.

(2) From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

DECEMBER, 1951

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 S	431.1	197.1	185.7	219.3	172.2	184.0	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.8

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 S	210.6	167.4	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5
O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	233.0	184.6	281.4	255.5 ^r
1950 S	226.0	221.6	265.2	270.0	256.3	202.4	234.9	172.6	297.1	257.1 ^r
O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	228.5	170.2	286.8	249.5 ^r
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	230.4	170.3	290.5	252.3 ^r
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	234.5	170.6	298.4	256.9 ^r
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	242.2	173.5	310.9	262.3 ^r
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	253.7	177.9	329.6	272.9 ^r
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	264.2	181.2	347.2	281.8 ^r
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	256.6	181.6	331.6	279.8 ^r
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	256.5	177.0	336.1	280.6 ^r
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	263.8	174.4	353.1	288.6 ^r
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	268.3	177.8	358.9	295.5 ^r
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.8 ^r
S	235.8	243.7	285.8 ^r	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	282.8
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	

¹ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat are initial prices plus interim payments, and for oats and barley they are initial prices plus interim and final payments. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,082	3,840	241
1950 S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186
A	4,450	146	4,596	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121
S	4,260	145	4,404	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128
O	4,750	169	4,920	4,654	265	203	4,717	4,511	206

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72	326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,436	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,276	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,717	12.29	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

COAL											COKE ⁽¹⁾
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1950 S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,567	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S	1,059	249	201	1,509	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,116	306
O								2,804	46		

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 S	7,916	2,729	4,255	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,980	5,782	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,191	7,450	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,730	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,927	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O				4,877	1,719	3,152			

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,248	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	At Refinery		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
					Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1950 A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514	
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894	
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207	
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453	
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933	
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088	
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480	
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015	
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631	
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630	
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088	
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6 ^c	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 S	41.9	33.0	37.6	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.6	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	23.7	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9		24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces		
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1950 S	58.2	56.3	33.6	23.3	701.4	597.5	364	353	2,207	971
O	53.3	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0	376	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.1 ^c	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	54.9	66.8	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3 ^c	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	56.3	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314		889

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers'	Exports	Producers'	Producers'	Exports	Production	Producers'			Commer-	For Use in
	Shipments		Shipments	Shipments			Shipments			cial	Chemicals
	Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand barrels		Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments		
									Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1950	72.9	69.2	306	2.7	1.3	1,394	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2	
1949 S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3	
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5	
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2	
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6	
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6	36.4	41.0	
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8	
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.8	36.7	
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6	
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.0	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7	42.2	40.0	
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5	
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8	
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1	
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3	
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0	
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4	
M	93.2	83.2	263	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.7	37.1	43.2	
J	83.0	77.9	340	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.8	40.7	40.1	
J	71.0	73.5	446	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.8	46.6	42.3	
A	80.4	81.1	462	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	107.9	43.1	40.8	
S	82.5	80.2	449	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.1	39.9	40.5	
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649		46.6	40.8	

DECEMBER, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
	Consumers' Goods					Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	153.5	147.7
1950 A	137.4	143.3	152.3	131.7	134.2	108.1	131.5	167.6	175.2	135.4
	S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	127.7
	O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9
	N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	148.1	147.7
	1951 J	151.3	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	119.1	141.6	166.4	171.4
	F	154.8	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	141.3	184.4	173.0
	M	158.8	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	130.3	141.9	191.8	175.3
A	163.3	172.4	168.3	175.5	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8	165.4	160.2
	M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.3	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1
	J	177.5	184.7	176.0	193.6	198.2	144.2	165.7	222.5	171.1
	J	182.8	188.5	180.5	195.4	203.6	150.2	174.6	229.6	158.8
A	185.8 ^r	189.1 ^r	180.9	194.5 ^r	208.7	154.5	181.1	242.7	152.7	164.7
	S	189.2 ^r	191.7 ^r	187.5 ^r	191.8 ^r	207.4 ^r	162.6 ^r	188.2 ^r	231.9 ^r	175.1 ^r
	154.2 ^r									
	O	191.9	193.2	194.8	185.6	203.6	170.0	191.7	218.1	192.3
146.4										
1947 average = 100										
	RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5
1950 A	149.7	123.6	167.4	139.9	110.0	142.9	100.1	152.6	142.8	151.0
	S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0
	O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9
	N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5
	1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1
	F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7
	M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9
	M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2
	J	154.0	221.6	163.8	208.8	101.8	202.8	99.7	204.9	212.0
	J	137.1	221.4	132.1	189.7	85.4	221.9	86.5	209.2	199.0
A	136.6	223.6	155.9 ^r	197.2 ^r	136.9	214.2	144.3	211.0	202.5	193.8
	S	160.7	216.8	126.6 ^r	194.4 ^r	116.5	223.8	174.0	203.0 ^r	198.1 ^r
	209.6 ^r									
	O	190.8	210.3	122.7	192.8	148.9	211.0	155.2	193.0	229.1
189.6										

⁽¹⁾Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

DECEMBER, 1951

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY ⁽¹⁾		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	184.9	133.7	131.2 ^r	110.6	124.1	126.5	190.0	134.7	274.9	67.4
1950	168.2	149.2	141.9 ^r	129.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7	94.8
1950 S	124.4	109.2	149.1 ^r	127.1	188.0	131.5	144.3	101.2	401.4	98.5
O	117.9	110.7	169.5 ^r	130.3	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	170.8 ^r	137.9	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	176.0 ^r	129.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	168.9 ^r	141.7	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	165.4 ^r	148.2	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	188.0 ^r	157.1	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	198.6 ^r	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	193.9 ^r	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.7 ^r	174.3	213.0	196.2	212.1	132.4	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	169.9 ^r	177.6	176.2	202.1	184.3	147.4	1,132.4	138.8
A	243.9	153.5	158.4 ^r	187.2	135.1	206.4	237.7	149.3	1,013.0	147.0
S	163.1	161.1	178.9 ^r	194.4 ^r	168.6 ^r	206.9 ^r	228.2 ^r	160.6 ^r	608.9 ^r	170.1 ^r
O	144.4	180.7	226.2	194.7	182.4	203.3	166.8	177.2	1,352.9	181.2
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES ⁽²⁾		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5	106.3	134.0	132.5	111.2	125.8	120.5	158.8
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3	136.6	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4
1950 S	235.8	108.5	163.2	123.5	172.0	155.1	149.6	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7	184.9	180.3	175.6	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	113.4	189.3	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4
A	193.6	156.5	149.3	194.4	193.2	192.6	169.9	151.0	137.6	202.8
S	208.5	143.6	154.4 ^r	197.1 ^r	171.8	202.6	158.0	164.1	126.5 ^r	206.5 ^r
O	169.0	158.4	157.7	196.9	173.1	208.0	148.1	181.0	139.7	205.9

⁽¹⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools.
and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.

⁽²⁾Includes batteries, radios

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5 ^r	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	156.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5 ^r	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4 ^r	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO-IMPORTS		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS	
	DUCTION		Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic								Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40						
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O		13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Salata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	39	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1950 J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279	226
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190	281
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696	387
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475	457
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990	465
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports		Sale Openings					
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾		Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Production			Shipments
	Thousand yards							
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 S	22,775	40,728	19,993			1,328		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	{ 1,418 1,524 1,393 }	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D	26,413	39,665	19,693					
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	{ 1,578 1,487 1,492 }	2,099	10,599
F	14,704	41,441	20,447					
M	25,753	45,473	22,653					
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	{ 1,469 1,350 1,277 }	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208					
J	14,140	41,257	20,568					
J	6,490	28,106	13,995					
A	7,824	27,882	13,873					
S	9,747	33,384	16,613					
O		35,642	17,783					

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. ⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. ⁽³⁾ Invoice weight. ⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
1st qtr.	551.7	405.5	21.3	2,047.3	1,788.2	257.5	390.7	32.9	110.9	179.0
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
1st qtr.	209.5	34.3	915.9	100.0	7.0	357.5	19.9	16.1	11.1	7.5
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
	Thousands				Thousand dozen					
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
1st qtr.	446.2	144.9	804.3	174.6	..	56.0	57.2	9.3	60.5	96.0
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2

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New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's.⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia	
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 S	643.0	296.2	1.2	19.8	20.5	113.3	122.9	8.8	0.6	9.1	346.8
O	555.5	206.9	0.8	16.3	11.5	79.3	87.5	3.1	0.4	8.0	348.5
N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	555.9	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	260.9
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export				
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6			169.5
1950	692.1	405.3	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	29.6	413.0			89.1
1950 S	688.5	393.6	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	30.3	454.9			137.1
O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0			128.3
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3			107.4
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5			89.1
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9			118.8
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7			143.1
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5			142.5
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6			146.8
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9			146.2
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8			135.5
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9			145.0
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7			149.0
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3			152.3
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4			147.4

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING
DECEMBER, 1951
**Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)**
TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6	
1950 A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8	
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2	
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0	
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3	
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0	
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7	
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0	
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1	
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6	
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8	
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1	
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2	
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.1

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1		21.4		39.9
1950	193.1	14.5	282.0	274.8	7.2	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 S	199.4	17.8	274.9	267.0	8.0	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	291.2	281.5	9.8	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5		309.4	298.2	11.3				180.1

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
			Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales ⁽²⁾			Domestic Sales Financed
						Total	Export	Domestic	
									Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	30.64	2.42	28.22	7,425
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763

⁽¹⁾Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

DECEMBER, 1951

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Ship-ments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 S	31.46 ^c	30.73 ^c	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43 ^a	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O				4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁴⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾	
	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Radios	Television sets			Radios	Television sets		
Thousands						Thousand dollars		Dollars				
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.4 ^r	2.7 ^r	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 S	67.2	2.8	89.2	62.3	3.9	197.1	2.4	6.5	5.8	7,205	1,659	34
O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O								5.7	4.3			

40 ⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436	300	300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131

	ONTARIO			MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Leth- bridge	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
	Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	195	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 S	88,210	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844	4,264	2,529	10,905	9,980
O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,186 ^r	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,547 ^r	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,131 ^r	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,422 ^r	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,860 ^r	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	55,009 ^r	5,306	3,838	8,850 ^r	9,632
J	80,583 ^r	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,508 ^r	2,936	2,154	7,856 ^r	8,421
J	88,209 ^r	359	19	1,235	860	18,077	44,153 ^r	6,186	2,230	7,382 ^r	7,699
A	68,978 ^r	370 ^r	33	715	852	14,418	33,980 ^r	2,555	1,998	6,344 ^r	7,714 ^r
S	65,306 ^r	311 ^r	70	3,399 ^r	676	12,425 ^r	31,345 ^r	2,921	1,414	5,493 ^r	7,253 ^r
O	73,188	484	38	1,146	863	15,567	39,133	2,523	1,055	6,568	5,811

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER
	New										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 S	44,741	1,087	10,332	19,640	9,009	4,673	4,074	6,788	19,451	12,123	1,034
O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,455 ^r	593	6,449	22,403 ^r	4,508	3,502	2,391 ^r	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,913 ^r	1,415	12,427	27,235 ^r	9,950	4,887	4,605 ^r	9,744	11,204	11,057	608
M	58,445 ^r	1,445	12,145	30,227 ^r	9,775	4,853	5,693 ^r	13,464 ^r	16,062 ^r	15,779	416
J	45,727 ^r	1,702	9,162	22,456 ^r	7,988	4,419	4,845 ^r	5,931	11,528 ^r	12,128	424
J	38,209 ^r	938	8,014	19,766 ^r	6,299	3,192	4,804 ^r	6,507 ^r	18,426 ^r	19,928	335
A	34,383 ^r	943	7,253	17,493 ^r	5,273	3,420	4,413 ^r	8,556	11,203 ^r	9,906	517
S	26,595 ^r	830 ^r	5,834 ^r	12,161 ^r	4,895 ^r	2,875 ^r	4,127 ^r	8,619 ^r	13,437 ^r	12,018 ^r	510
O	29,051	560	6,992	15,062	4,391	2,046	3,961	17,111	11,079	11,082	904

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION											
CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾				CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
			Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' stocks							
Thousands	Thousands	Thousand tons	Millions		Thousand feet	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	
1939				13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.62 ^r	27.08 ^r	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	35.67	28.28	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85			316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O							189	129	137	4.97	27.38

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS ⁽⁶⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾	Structural Tile ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Drain Tile ⁽⁴⁾	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	643.0	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	555.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.5	18.3	2,044	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542				555.9	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649					318.1	5,787			8.6	

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁶⁾Planks and boards. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
1st qtr.	411.15	53.40	40.89	5.02	7.49	59.65	9.74	3.90	44.06	185.38
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	477.94	72.96	35.47	13.96	23.53	56.71	8.38	3.84	40.81	225.21
2nd qtr.	767.76	288.20	251.46	17.24	19.50	9.98	4.60	3.46	—	269.69
LIVE STOCK										
OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
1st qtr.	100.38	72.60	1.76	10.64	59.87	2.97	23.88	8.53	15.14	2.34
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	124.59	87.28	1.59	11.75	61.25	3.12	27.12	9.62	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	155.11	95.18	1.09	18.32	106.95	5.92	35.57	23.63	26.46	1.36
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43	
1950										
1st qtr.	5.47	7.93	9.84	64.89	174.21	23.28	40.58	68.41	16.55	
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67	
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09	
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40	
1951										
1st qtr.	6.01	9.88	10.11	77.68	191.22	38.74	52.15	72.17	19.97	
2nd qtr.	7.07	12.30	12.08	114.34	201.70	69.89	196.48	131.81	22.08	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

DECEMBER, 1951

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	26.0	14.3	9.5
O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1 ^r	4.5	1.1	19.6 ^r	11.0 ^r	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	16.4	4.9	2.0	23.5	11.9	22.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS						
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17
1950 S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
O	1,307	350	21.54	7.94	29.98	1,523	64.95	29.98	45.64
N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.23	28.10	33.09
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,556	343	28.99	11.47	41.36	2,148	62.61	45.00	95.02
O			23.57	8.64	34.85	1,603	66.06 ^r	37.95 ^r	88.51
N			13.83	3.68	22.05	1,210			

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⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 S	8,014	128.3	83.0	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	58.2
O	6,508 ^r	75.9 ^r	39.2 ^r	36.7 ^r	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Fresh and Dried	Powder	Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
	Million pounds										
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.76 ^r	
1950 S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.51	13.16					
O	87.8	2.13	0.81	8.37	1.94 ^r	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.88 ^r	..
N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34					
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71 ^r	..
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06					
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52					
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12 ^r	0.25
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42					
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25					
J	57.4	1.41	0.93 ^r	6.27	2.45	6.17	19.97	15.38	2.47	6.26	0.17
A	64.4	1.70	0.70	7.80	1.88	11.54					
S	76.1	1.80	0.49	8.25	2.37 ^r	13.12					
O	75.9	1.93	0.87	9.95	2.77	12.89					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12 ^r	4.85 ^r	14.32 ^r	20.76 ^r	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.60	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.49	16.73	19.56	3.96	70.55

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	25.21 ^r
1950											
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	31.72 ^r
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05 ^r
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40 ^r
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	25.89 ^r
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.13	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.53	9.19	16.14	28.48

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.4	347.1
1950 S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	151.7
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	271.4
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	347.1
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	309.2
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	286.2
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	267.7
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	238.8
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	222.3
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	193.7
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	174.6
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2

DECEMBER, 1951

DOMESTIC TRADE

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	789.0	120.8	15.2	39.5	72.7	14.2	129.5	41.5	41.1	7.7	45.6
1950 S	866.2	127.4	16.1	44.1	78.3	14.1	140.7	47.4	41.8	8.7	53.9
O	830.4	119.9	16.0	42.0	83.7	13.9	134.0	44.6	44.9	7.4	54.7
N	831.8	121.9	15.9	41.8	98.2	15.0	129.0	41.0	47.8	8.4	49.3
D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.6	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	902.4	140.9	18.1	49.4	81.3	16.0	140.6	51.1	48.0	8.1	53.8
	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Maritime	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1950	13.3	12.1	28.3	16.2	17.3	6.6	54.5	183.8	303.7	158.6	88.4
1950 S	15.6	14.5	31.3	19.0	17.8	7.4	57.6	199.3	330.9	182.4	95.9
O	14.5	13.3	31.2	19.1	17.4	6.4	55.3	190.6	315.6	177.3	91.7
N	12.9	12.5	29.1	17.9	17.0	6.4	54.8	199.2	316.4	172.9	88.6
D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	9.9	33.3	20.9	19.7	6.4	58.5	214.6	341.4	193.0	94.9

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1950. Figures for 1951 are based on 1950 final revision. 49

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

DOMESTIC TRADE

DECEMBER, 1951

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.8	177.4										
1950 A	61.4	192.6	16.1	..	6.0	..	4.5	..	4.3	..	13.5	..
S	78.3	186.7	24.8	..	10.3	..	4.5	..	5.4	..	14.7	..
O	83.8	207.3	26.4	..	12.2	..	4.9	..	5.5	..	14.8	..
N	98.2	204.3	
D	118.9	177.4	
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.3		27.0		12.1		5.3		5.1		11.9	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 A	41.2	33.3	2.6	6.7	2.3	14.3	1.0	4.0	2.2	7.3	11.0	34.9
S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.0	2.9	15.0	1.1	4.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	35.5
O	43.0	39.9	2.9	7.8	2.5	15.8	1.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	12.1	40.2
N	45.1	39.6	2.9	9.1	3.1	16.2	1.1	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.3	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4		3.3		2.9		1.4		2.6		13.9	

⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters ⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit						Total	Instalment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge				
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,599.8 ^r	1,898.3 ^r	73.0 ^r	701.5 ^r	27.0 ^r	185.0 ^r	7.1	516.5 ^r	19.9 ^r	478.3 ^r	121.8 ^r	356.5 ^r
3rd qtr.	2,543.3	1,855.9	73.0	687.4	27.0	184.3	7.2	503.1	19.8	460.6	104.3	356.3

SELECTED TRADES												
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9	20.1	24.4	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6 ^r	66.3 ^r	135.4 ^r	25.3 ^r	25.9 ^r	77.4 ^r	43.4 ^r	60.2 ^r	479.8 ^r	205.5 ^r	79.7 ^r
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.8	59.4	117.5	21.5	25.8	63.1	36.5	55.7	403.5	193.2	66.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5
A	362.3	542.9	366.5	262.9	434.9	259.5	336.6	315.2	450.1	453.2
S	348.0	595.4	336.7	296.7	432.1	300.8	318.8	270.8	447.5	379.8
O	375.0	610.2	406.9	296.7	414.9	293.2	342.6	270.6	488.9	454.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1950 S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6
F	1.9	26.8	5.0	5.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	8.8
M	1.6	33.6	4.9	7.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	8.8
A	1.3	32.7	4.9	6.9	0.4	4.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	7.5
M	2.2	41.2	14.2	7.0	0.3	9.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	8.6
J	1.6	50.0	17.2	4.9	0.2	11.8	0.4	1.2	0.1	8.9
J	1.4	63.4	18.7	3.0	0.2	9.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	10.0
A	2.2	51.3	12.8	4.4	0.1	5.9	1.5	1.4	0.1	9.1
S	2.3	41.4	13.6	5.7	0.1	5.7	2.0	0.8	0.1	10.1
O	2.5	46.1	16.9	5.5	0.1	7.4	2.6	1.0	0.1	12.8
Million dollars										
	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1950 S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0
F	3.4	1.8	4.4	0.7	10.5	2.4	3.9	5.1	21.3	21.6
M	5.3	2.1	2.6	0.9	9.5	2.7	4.7	6.6	26.5	27.2
A	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.7	9.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	27.5	26.6
M	4.3	2.3	1.9	0.9	5.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	26.6	31.5
J	3.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	5.8	3.1	5.8	4.9	24.7	32.4
J	4.0	3.0	1.7	1.0	6.8	3.4	7.7	5.1	28.7	34.3
A	4.7	2.6	1.1	0.6	6.4	3.5	8.0	5.6	28.9	35.7
S	5.6	3.1	2.0	0.7	5.0	2.3	7.1	5.4	25.4	31.4
O	6.0	2.6	0.6	0.7	8.6	3.4	8.7	5.9	29.1	34.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

DECEMBER, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Engines ⁽³⁾ and Boilers,	Other ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.2	3.1	8.9	7.3
1950 S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.4	5.0	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.4	4.5	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.5	4.0	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	1.0	2.2	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.4	2.0	10.3	6.6
F	35.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.7	7.4	5.4
M	43.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	13.7	2.8	4.0	0.5	2.2	10.8	5.5
A	42.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	10.8	3.4	6.4	0.8	2.9	12.7	9.3
M	47.2	4.1	1.3	2.3	10.7	3.8	4.2	0.9	3.1	12.1	5.6
J	39.2	4.1	1.8	2.4	10.4	2.7	3.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	6.6
J	51.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	9.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	4.5	14.5	7.7
A	51.5	4.2	2.2	3.5	7.6	2.3	5.9	0.7	5.4	16.1	5.6
S	44.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	6.2	3.5	9.2	0.7	4.6	9.8	7.4
O	50.1	4.6	3.2	3.5	8.3	4.3	12.3	1.1	7.5	11.2	7.0

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1950 S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1
F	7.7	5.0	1.2	6.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5	233.9
M	10.7	9.3	1.3	6.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	290.2
A	11.2	8.2	1.8	4.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5	295.2
M	9.0	11.4	1.2	5.6	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	7.8	323.4
J	9.1	9.7	1.5	5.8	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3	312.5
J	12.7	13.0	1.6	8.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9	374.5
A	13.3	9.9	0.9	5.9	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6	349.8
S	11.4	11.4	1.5	4.9	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7	320.1
O	13.7	12.2	1.9	5.6	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9	371.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products. ⁽³⁾ As of January, 1950, includes gas and steam engines formerly included with other iron and steel. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes iron ore. ⁽⁵⁾ As of January, 1950, includes railway cars and parts formerly included with engines and boilers.

EXTERNAL TRADE

DECEMBER, 1951

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products
Million dollars										
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1950 A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87
1951 J	11.80	2.31	3.83	7.66	1.63	4.15	11.85	4.66	3.68	8.95
F	10.09	1.91	1.86	6.90	1.35	3.04	7.30	3.07	3.08	7.82
M	12.86	2.86	3.16	8.44	1.77	4.47	9.92	2.57	3.50	10.36
A	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.91	1.12	7.43	7.65	2.37	3.62	8.83
M	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.80	1.04	6.42	9.37	1.61	2.81	8.88
J	14.96	3.47	9.21	6.43	1.18	3.85	7.95	1.29	3.07	7.34
J	13.69	2.31	8.43	7.89	1.25	2.67	6.60	1.38	2.61	8.74
A	11.90	2.11	14.16	5.25	1.24	1.36	7.12	0.71	2.21	9.23
S	9.26	2.10	9.86	4.68	1.38	1.32	3.98	0.92	1.93	9.53
Million dollars										
	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1950 A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96
1951 J	10.69	9.82	2.46	1.06	6.63	6.22	3.09	5.36	4.23	6.60
F	7.15	8.58	1.32	0.81	7.41	5.88	2.54	4.69	3.36	6.53
M	12.42	9.56	2.24	0.81	8.55	5.77	3.49	6.43	4.10	8.06
A	11.41	11.96	2.80	0.72	13.19	8.95	4.94	6.59	4.70	8.03
M	12.54	8.18	2.59	0.64	9.71	6.63	4.02	6.79	4.21	7.81
J	7.07	6.21	4.04	0.58	9.87	5.50	3.24	4.83	3.80	7.91
J	3.23	6.59	4.84	0.62	14.80	6.56	3.14	4.88 ^r	4.07	7.64
A	3.65	6.27	2.83	0.59	11.60	6.54	2.78	4.89 ^r	4.44	7.13
S	4.33	4.64	2.16	0.50	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.12	4.53	6.17

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1950 A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18
1951 J	14.93	12.15	25.67	25.43	6.32	15.87	1.90	9.46	11.17
F	12.03	13.46	20.77	23.61	5.56	12.86	1.27	7.81	10.18
M	16.08	16.51	25.96	27.95	7.10	17.60	2.04	10.38	15.12
A	20.91	21.23	29.89	33.36	8.37	20.25	1.89	11.44	12.46
M	23.54	21.48	31.77	29.92	7.58	18.86	2.70	11.02	14.52
J	23.57	17.98	29.42	25.94	6.62	16.45	2.70	10.27	12.02
J	25.83	18.76	30.99	22.71	6.94	15.87	2.61	9.90	11.57
A	25.46	19.63	27.74	14.69	5.67	16.60	2.84	11.20	13.17
S	24.17	14.19	26.00	16.04	7.80	14.71	3.14	9.72	8.12

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscelia- neous Commodities ⁽²⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1950 A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29
1951 J	14.02	2.79	27.20	7.22	17.60	0.58	1.29	16.91	327.19
F	13.12	2.21	20.11	6.11	13.99	0.32	1.25	14.85	274.17
M	10.51	2.82	23.75	7.21	17.36	0.43	1.52	18.79	342.50
A	12.73	3.41	25.16	9.80	18.83	0.36	1.82	24.26	393.04
M	16.76	3.08	34.26	10.27	18.48	2.21	2.31	24.83	405.07
J	17.81	2.74	30.21	10.46	15.47	0.43	2.61	23.89	360.42
J	17.00	2.90	38.61	10.90	16.89	0.84	2.80	23.59	370.64
A	18.64	2.57	34.54	10.89	15.30	0.49	2.79	29.24	357.47
S	16.76	2.37	33.56	9.74	14.11	0.36	1.92	22.64	311.50

⁽¹⁾ Includes Iron Ore, Scrap, Castings and Forgings, Rolling Mill Products, Pipes, Tubes and Fittings.⁽²⁾ Miscel-

EXTERNAL TRADE

DECEMBER, 1951

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03		90.99		63.96		6.15		3.70	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47		280.04		207.13		21.01		38.55	

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Dollars ⁽¹⁾	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	- 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 S	3.1	- 5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	- 1.7	6.3	- 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	-31.5	- 1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	-1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	-37.3	5.9	-44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	-1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	-48.5	9.3	-52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	-0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	-92.9	-7.1	-92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	-0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-2.9	-1.6	-3.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2 ^r	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O					147.6					

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Foreign	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto ⁽³⁾	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax				
							Thousand short tons			
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 A	503	1,400	3,705	1,646	2,059	2,107	1,598	3,682	53.9	770
S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438 ^r	1,247 ^r	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698		
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036 ^r	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946		
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842		
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 O	385.2	54.0	7.3	12.6	11.9	13.3	19.3	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.2	52.8	6.7	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
Cars Received from Connections										
Coal and Coke										
Petroleum and Gasoline										
Building Materials										
All Other										
Primary Products										
Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts										
Fertilizers										
Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous										
Merchandise L.C.L.										
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 O	34.6	23.0	22.7	9.6	8.4	8.0	3.0	26.0	77.1	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.8

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽¹⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	341
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY						CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽²⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350	
1950 O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409	
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375	
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350	
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294	
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289	
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267	
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348	
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334	
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402	
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435	
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	—	633.8	—	66.0	92.5	135.1	—	54.4	2,389	
ASSETS										
	Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities		Total
					Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	25.0	360.7	2,203	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267

ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 — concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total			
			Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total		"Other" deposits		
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703	4,919
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	448	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	376	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,175	82	1,257	2,907			544		83		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

DECEMBER, 1951

FINANCE

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties.....	25.2	21.9	32.4	26.7	206.9	147.9
Excise Duties.....	16.3	20.9	22.5	21.9	125.3	132.5
Excise Taxes.....	73.5	51.4	79.6	57.9	501.7	327.3
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	158.2	102.4	201.7	128.1	1,203.6	777.2
Postal Revenue.....	7.5	6.0	7.5	6.5	54.0	46.0
Sundry.....	6.0	7.9	8.5	6.6	56.5	55.0
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	286.6	210.5	352.3	247.7	2,148.0	1,485.9
Special Receipts.....	1.8	3.8	2.3	5.9	11.9	49.2
Total Revenues.....	288.3	214.4	354.6	253.6	2,159.9	1,535.1
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture.....	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.4	35.3	38.9
Citizenship & Immigration.....	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	16.9	14.3
Defence Production.....	4.9	—	4.0	—	15.7	—
External Affairs.....	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.7	7.9	10.1
Finance—						
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	10.5	9.8
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)...	—	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.1
Interest and Other Debt Charges.....	45.3	43.2	20.8	23.9	186.5	187.5
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	31.7	30.0	2.9	2.9	75.1	67.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance...	—	—	—	0.5	—	8.0
Implementation of Guarantees.....	—	—	1.3	—	1.3	—
Fisheries.....	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.8	5.1
Justice.....	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	7.9	6.9
Labour.....	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.6	32.4	31.5
Legislation.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.6
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	2.2	1.2	3.2	0.9	14.1	9.4
National Defence.....	93.2	40.0	100.7	38.6	559.0	229.2
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	4.7	3.8
Family Allowances.....	26.7	25.8	26.7	25.8	185.6	179.3
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	—	—	26.9	25.6	53.4	49.8
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.2	7.6	3.4
National Research Council.....	1.8	1.5	2.9	1.3	11.6	8.5
National Revenue.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	26.2	26.7
Post Office.....	7.4	6.1	8.2	6.4	49.3	42.8
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Public Works.....	7.1	6.7	8.3	7.0	42.0	38.0
Resources and Development.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	11.7	12.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	13.6	9.6
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9
Trade and Commerce.....	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	13.6	11.9
Transport.....	7.5	7.7	7.5	6.9	44.4	40.3
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.7	9.1
Treatment Services.....	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	21.3	19.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	11.1	10.5	10.5	9.8	71.7	69.1
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.2	8.6	14.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.3	3.6
Other Departments.....	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	6.4	7.7
Total Expenditures.....	277.1	211.1	263.1	186.4	1,555.2	1,171.9
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	11.2	3.3	91.5	67.3	604.7	363.2
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾						
Net Increase or Decrease (—)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	27.6	—0.9	—0.9	—0.9	107.7	—2.8
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	11.3	6.0	11.2	42.1	61.0
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	30.6	10.4	5.1	10.3	149.8	58.2
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	—7.6	—9.9	—	—	—21.6	—19.5
Other Governments.....	—0.7	—	—1.6	—	—8.0	—11.4
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	—8.3	—9.9	—1.6	—	—29.7	—10.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	1.8	2.2	0.3	2.0	7.6	10.8
Miscellaneous.....	0.5	—0.2	0.2	—0.1	—1.8	—3.4
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	—6.0	—7.9	—1.1	2.0	—23.9	—3.4
Total Working Capital Advances.....	10.9	—0.9	14.6	—1.5	54.1	3.1
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....	35.4	1.6	18.6	10.8	180.0	57.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities. Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars												
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168		730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704		2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727		2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780		2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855		3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806		2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791		2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733		2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782		2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804		2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839		2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882		2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	260	2,607	3,751	1,589	824		2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839		2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793		2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888		2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53

This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividends, additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	253 ^r	400	54	141 ^r	+313 ^r	+379 ^r	1,500
1950 2nd	753	806	121	126 ^r	111	7	37	+ 81	+ 23 ^r	1,300
3rd	68	97	77 ^r	15 ^r	43	19	34 ^r	+ 28 ^r	+ 61 ^r	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37 ^r	130	14	43	+101 ^r	+141 ^r	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	29 ^r	62 ^r	83 ^r	1	22	+ 62 ^r	- 68 ^r	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35 ^r	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 89 ^r	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	109	—	23	+ 86	+ 40	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
J	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
A	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials					Mining Index					
Utilities										
Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction	Banks 8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401	106	1,460	379	72	97
A	119	53	22	44	2,293					
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82 ^r	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 S	2.71	0.615	47.11	17.78	0.19	2,066	9.34	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92 ^r	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.97	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98 ^r	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92 ^r	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11			99.5	12.46
N			13.06			1,087					

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⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.

